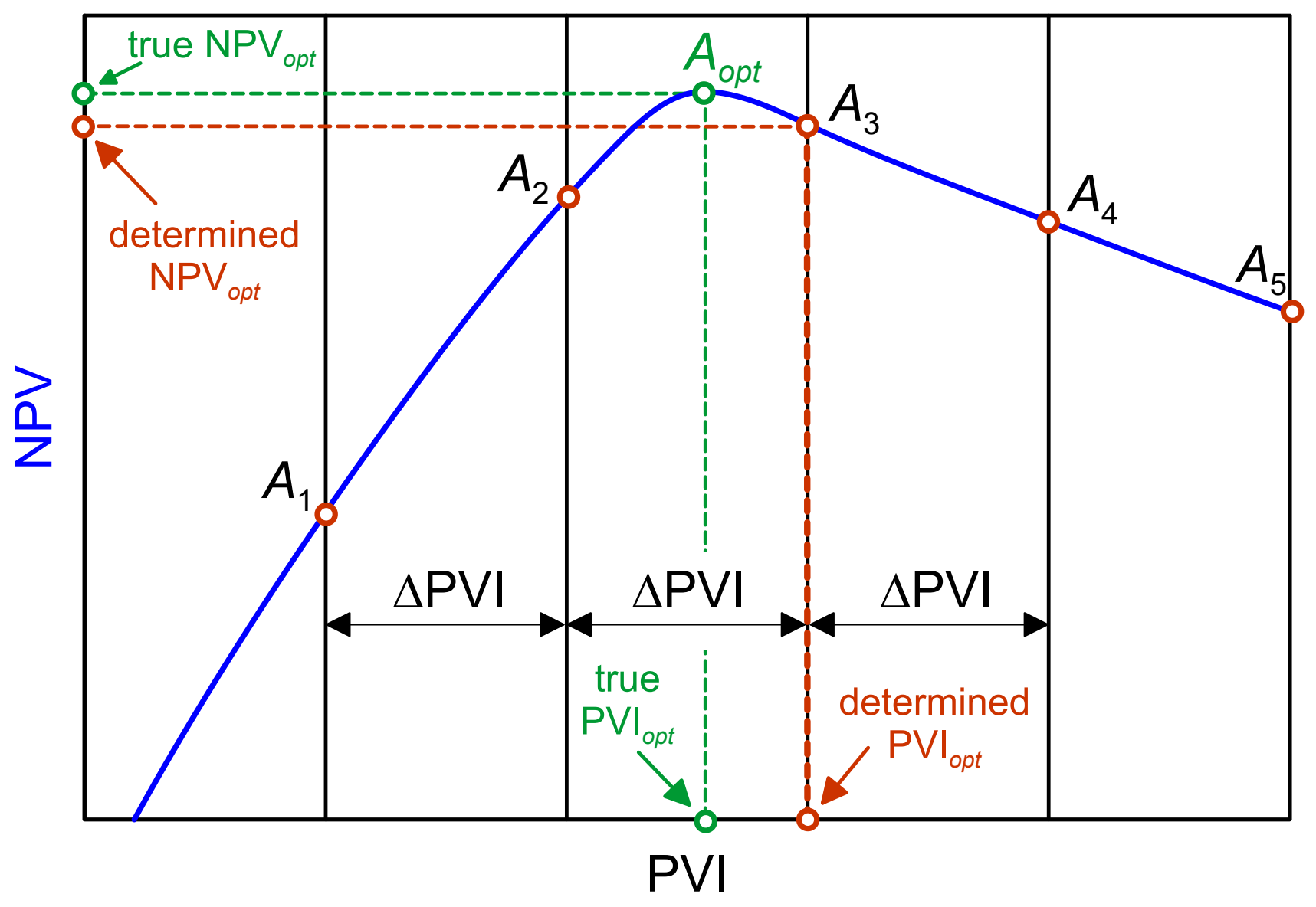
true NPV$_{opt}$
A_{opt}
A_3
A_2
A_4
A_5
determined NPV$_{opt}$
NPV
A_1
ΔPVI
ΔPVI
ΔPVI
true PVI$_{opt}$
determined PVI$_{opt}$
PVI